#### MUSIC REFERENCE

Music in Libraries: Just the Basics
SEMLA Preconference Workshop
10 October 2019
University of Mississippi

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https://pollev.com/GROVERBAKER383

#### LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

- Identify the most common formats for music materials.
- Name the questions to ask in a music reference interview.
- Recognize the difficulties in finding songs (popular and classical) and instrumental music, and how to overcome them.
- Describe components that are used in a classical music title.
- Recognize the difficulties in finding world music.
- Name free internet sites (and paid electronic resources like WorldCat) to use in answering music reference questions.
- List basic music reference materials that your library may want to purchase.

#### HELP US GET TO KNOW YOU!

- What type of library do you work in?
- What is your background?
- How did you end up in the profession?
- What kinds of music questions do you get?

# WHAT MAKES MUSIC REFERENCE UNIQUELY CHALLENGING?

- various formats
- various instrumentation (and various terminology) of the musical work
- various arrangements
- various participants
- various editions or performances

# COMMON FORMATS FOR MUSIC MATERIALS: AUDIOVISUAL

#### AUDIO FORMATS - "RECORDS"

- Variable speeds 33 1/3, 45, and 78 rpm are the most common.
- Terminology vinyl, LPs, 78s, 45s

In many cases, the only performance of a work by a specific performer or

group is available on one of these formats.





#### **AUDIO FORMATS - TAPES**

- Cassette tape
- Reel-to-reel or open reel





#### **AUDIO FORMATS - DIGITAL**

- DAT
- Compact disc
- Digital files (mp3, wav, wma, aif, etc.)







#### **VIDEO FORMATS**

- VHS tape
- Laserdisc
- DVD and Blu-ray
- Digital files



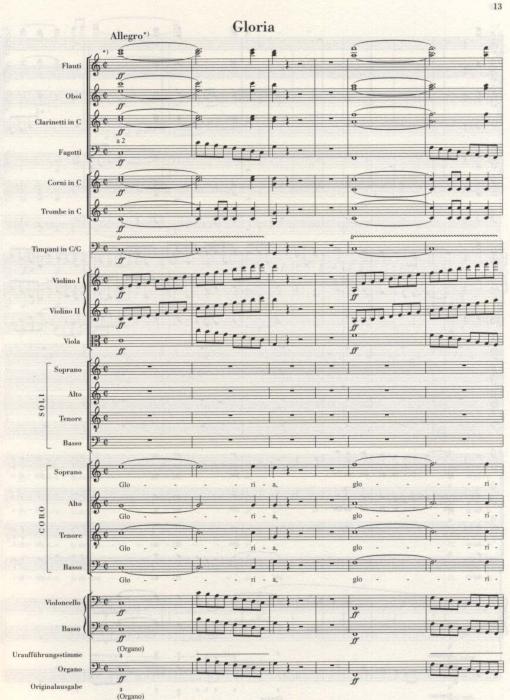






# COMMON FORMATS FOR MUSIC MATERIALS: PRINTED MUSIC (SCORES)





# FULL SCORE



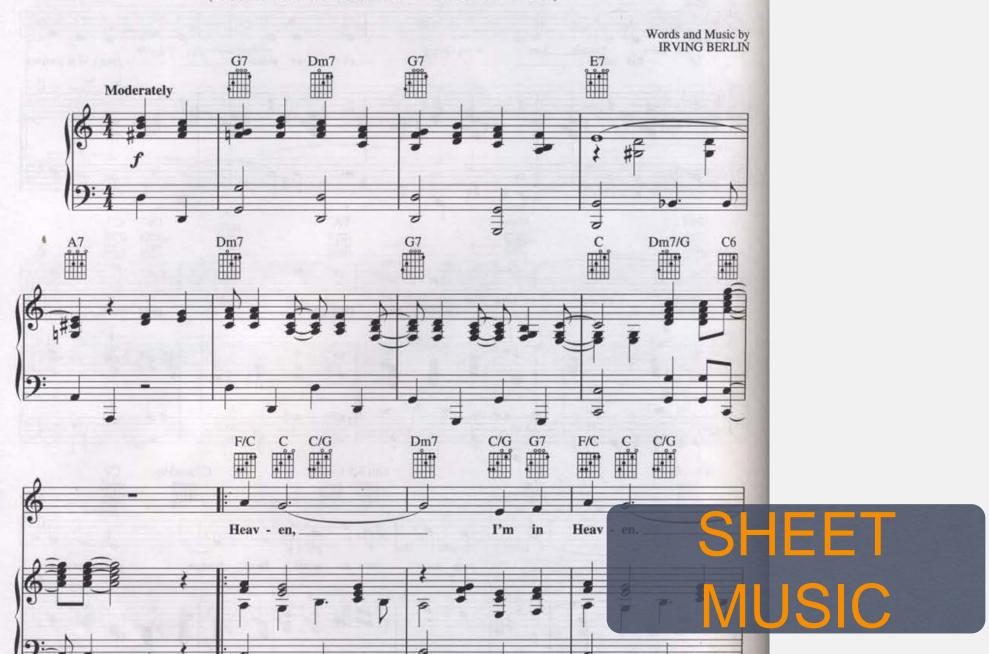
#### REQUIEM



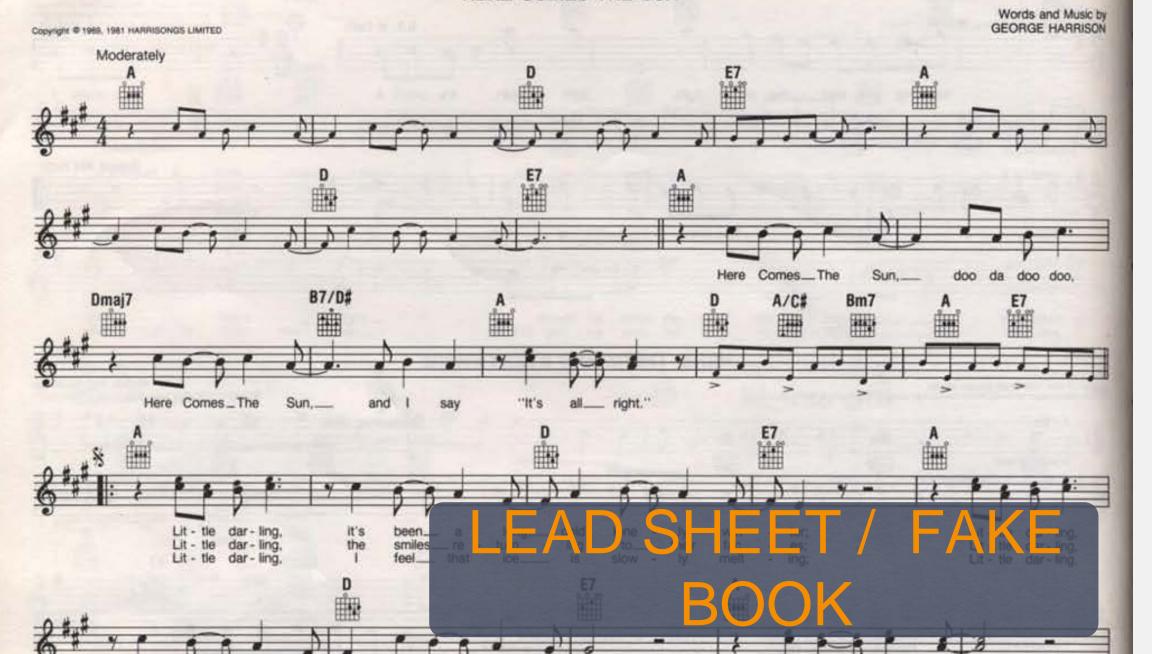


#### CHEEK TO CHEEK

(From The RKO Radio Motion Picture "TOP HAT")



#### HERE COMES THE SUN



#### THE MUSIC REFERENCE INTERVIEW

# WHAT DOES THE PATRON REALLY WANT?

- recording?
- printed music?
- video?
- lyrics?
- other information?

# ARE YOU LOOKING FOR PRINTED MUSIC (SCORE) OR A RECORDING?

- The answer to this question determines which follow-up questions you will ask.
- Remember that the user might need both.

### SEARCHING FOR MUSIC

# COMMON PROBLEMS

Musical works often lack distinct titles.

Music exists in multiple formats.

A musical work's name may be in multiple languages.

Sometimes musical works go by aliases.

A smaller work may be part of a larger work.

#### NAME THAT TUNE!



- a) Symphony no. 5
- b) C-minor Symphony
- c) Sinfonie Nr. 5, op. 67
- d) Beethoven's Fifth Symphony
- e) All of the above
- f) None of the above—this is a soundtrack by John Williams

# SEARCHING THE CATALOG FOR MUSIC – THE BASICS

Use keyword searching.

 Include the composer's name and title elements as keywords.

Limit your search by format.





# UNIQUE CHALLENGE: GENRE OR MUSICAL FORM

SYMPHONY
BALLET TOCCATA
CONCERTO SUITE
INSTRUMENTAL
PARTITA
PRELUDE
INVENTIONS
SONATA

MOTET ANTHEM SONG **PASSION** HYMN MASS **VOCAL ORATORIO** ART SONG CANTATA ARIA CHORALE

# PROBLEM ONE: MUSICAL WORKS OFTEN LACK DISTINCT TITLES

- Generic titles of instrumental music
  - Symphony
  - Sonata
  - Concerto, etc...
- Work numbers
  - BWV (J. S. Bach) BWV 825
  - K (Mozart) K. 33 I
  - Opus numbers op. I
- Key
  - A major, F# minor
- Instrumentation
  - Oboe, orchestra, violin

#### **NICKNAMES**

- Moonlight Sonata
  - Sonata no. 14 in C# minor, op. 27, no. 2
- Farewell Symphony
  - Symphony no. 45 in F# minor, H.I:45
- Emperor Concerto
  - Piano concerto no. 5 in E-flat, op. 73



#### Symphony no. 5 in C minor, op. 67 / Beethoven



symphony Beethoven 5 c minor 67

and

Flute concerto no. 2 in D major, K. 314 / Mozart



Mozart concerto 2 flute 314

#### YOUR TURN!

• Symphony no. 40 in G minor, K. 550 / Mozart

#### **INSIDER SECRET!**

- Catalog records for music often include a 'preferred title' (formerly known as the uniform title)
  - The preferred title links multiple manifestations of the same work within the library catalog.
  - Used when the content is the same or similar, but the wording of the title page is not.
  - Even when a piece of music has a distinct title, the preferred title is helpful.





- The "Moonlight" Sonata
- Sonata quasi una Fantasia
- Piano Sonata no. 14 in C# Minor

Sonatas, piano, no. 14, op. 27, no. 2, C# minor

Sonata, Opus 27, No. 2

#### "MOONLIGHT" SONATA



Medium of performance

Key

Sonatas, piano, no. 14, op. 27, no. 2, C# minor

Genre Number

### FINDING THE PREFERRED TITLE IN A LIBRARY RECORD: DISCOVERY LAYER

Title: Moonlight sonata

More title information: Beethoven. Prélude, choral et fugue / Franck. Paganini variations / Brahms

Creator: Beethoven, Ludwig van, 1770-1827.

Kisin, Evgenii, 1971-Subjects: Piano music;

Sonatas (Piano);

Canons, fugues, etc. (Piano);

Variations (Piano)

Includes: Franck César, 1822-1890. Prélude, choral et fugue, piano.Brahms, Johannes, 1833-1897. Variationen über ein Thema von Paganini.

Beethoven, Ludwig van, 1770-1827. Sonatas, piano, no. 14, op. 27, no. 2, C# minor

Description: Contents: Sonata, op. 27, no. 2, "Moonlight" / Ludwig van Beethoven (15:37) -- Prélude, choral et fugue / César

Franck (17:57) -- Variations on a theme by Paganini, op. 35 / Johannes Brahms (23:37).

Compact disc.

Program notes by Carlo Caballero, and notes on the performer (7 p.) inserted in container.

Performers: Evgeny Kissin, piano.

Date/place captured: Recorded Aug. 20-26, 1997, at Südwestfunk Landesstudio, Freiburg, Germany.

Publisher: New York, NY: RCA Victor Red Seal

Creation Date: p1998

Format: 1 sound disc : digital ; 4 3/4 in.

Publisher's no.: 09026-68910-2 RCA Victor Red Seal

Source: VANUNICORN

# FINDING THE PREFERRED TITLE IN A LIBRARY RECORD: "CLASSIC" CATALOG

Held by: MUSIC

Author/Composer: Beethoven, Ludwig van, 1770-1827.

Uniform title: [Sonatas, piano, no. 14, op. 27, no. 2, C# minor]

Title: Moonlight sonata [sound recording] / Beethoven. Prélude, choral et fugue / Franck. Paganini

variations / Brahms.

Publication info: New York, NY: RCA Victor Red Seal, p1998.

Publisher no.: 09026-68910-2 RCA Victor Red Seal Description: 1 sound disc : digital ; 4 3/4 in.

Performer(s): Evgeny Kissin, piano.

Note: Compact disc.

Note: Program notes by Carlo Caballero, and notes on the performer (7 p.) inserted in container.

ate/place captured: Recorded Aug. 20-26, 1997, at Südwestfunk Landesstudio, Freiburg, Germany.

Contributor: Kisin, Evgenii, 1971-

Includes: Franck, César, 1822-1890. Prélude, choral et fugue, piano.

Includes: Brahms, Johannes, 1833-1897. Variationen über ein Thema von Paganini.

Subject (LC): Piano music.
Subject (LC): Sonatas (Piano)

Subject (LC): Canons, fugues, etc. (Piano)

Subject (LC): Variations (Piano)

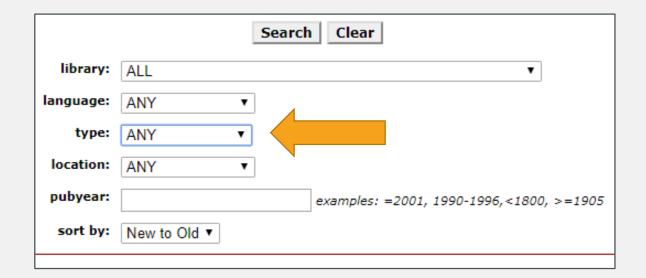
# PROBLEM TWO: MUSIC EXISTS IN MULTIPLE FORMATS

- Solution limit your search format.
  - In "classic" catalogs, searches are typically limited in the advanced search.
  - In "next-gen" catalogs (discovery layers) searches are limited by facets.

### LIMITING WITH FACETS (POST-SEARCH)

#### Refine My Results Show Only Available in the Library (56) Full Text Online (1) More options . Subject Bach, Johann Sebastian, 1685-1750. Suites, orchestra, BWV 1068, D major Beethoven, Ludwig van, 1770-1827. Sonatas, piano (2) Big band music (2) Concertos (Piano) (4) Concertos (Violin with string orchestra) (1) More options v Resource Type CD (29) Scores (13) LP (7) Books (5) DVD (4) More options v

### LIMITING BY FORMAT TYPE (PRE-SEARCH)



# PROBLEM THREE: A MUSICAL WORK'S NAME MAY BE IN MULTIPLE LANGUAGES

- Весна священная
- Vesna svyashchennaya (or Vesna sviashchennaia)
- Das Frühlingsopfer
- Le Sacre du printemps
- The Rite of Spring

# MULTIPLE LANGUAGES: TRANSLITERATION

Чайковский



Tchaikovsky or Tchaikowsky or Chaikovsky

Римский-Корсаков



Rimsky-Korsakov or Rimsky-Korsakoff

## On Russian music / Richard Taruskin.

Language: English

Authors: Taruskin, Richard

**Publication** Berkeley: University of California Press, c2009.

Information:

Publication Type: Book

**Document Type:** Bibliographies; Non-fiction; Government documents

Subject Terms: Musical criticism

Music -- Russia -- History and criticism

**Content Notes:** 

Some thoughts on the history and historiography of Russian music -- For Ukraine, he's a native son, regardless -- "Classicism" à la russe -- A wonderful beginning -- Dargomïzhsky and his Stone guest -- Pathetic symphonist : Chaikovsky. Russia, sexuality and the study of music -- Chaikovsky and the literary folk : a study in misplaced derision -- The great symbolist opera -- Chaikovsky as symphonist -- Russian originals, de- and re-edited -- A new, new Boris? -- Christian themes in Russian opera -- The case for Rimsky-Korsakov -- Kitezh : religious art of an atheist -- Sex and race, Russian style -- Yevreyi and Zhidy : a memoir, a survey, and a plea -- The antiliterary man : diaghilev and music -- From fairy tale to opera in four moves -- To cross that sacred edge : notes on a fiery angel -- Prokofieff's return -- Tone, style, and form in Prokofieff's Soviet operas -- Great artists serving Stalin like a dog -- Stalin lives on in the concert hall, but why? -- The last symphony? -- For Russian music mavens, a fabled beast is bagged -- Restoring comrade roslavets -- When serious music mattered -- Casting a great composer as a fictional hero -- Shostakovich's Bach: a pill to purge Stalinism -- Five operas and a symphony -- Hearing cycles -- Of mice and Mendelssohn -- Current chronicle : Molchanov's The dawns are quiet here -- The rising Soviet mists yield up another voice -- Where is Russia's new music? Iowa, that's where -- North (Europe) by northwest



PROBLEM
FOUR: A
SMALLER
WORK MAY BE
PART OF A
LARGER
WORK

Solution – If you can't find the smaller part, search for the entire work.

- Song cycles
  - 'Halt!' from Die schöne Müllerin
- Sets of pieces
  - 'Alborada del gracioso' from Miroirs
- Operas
  - 'O mio babbino caro' from Gianni Schicchi

Item Information | Summary/Contents

#### Dichterliebe : op. 48

Schumann, Robert, 1810-1856.

Summary: This edition is based on the original print of op. 48 and the first editions of the lieder subsequently published in opp. 127 and 142.

The appendix includes four songs which Schumann may have cut from his original conception of the work; they were later published as parts of his Opp. 127 and 142.

Contents: • Im wunderschönen Monat Mai

Aus meinen Tränen spriessen

Die Rose, die Lilie, die Taube, die Sonne

· Wenn ich in deine Augen seh'

Ich will meine Seele tauchen

· Im Rhein, im heiligen Strome

Ich grolle nicht

Und wüssten's die Blumen

Das ist ein Flöten und Geigen

Hör' ich das Liedchen klingen

Ein Jüngling liebt ein Mädchen

· Am leuchtenden Sommermorgen

· Ich hab' im Traum geweinet

Allnächtlich im Traume

Aus alten Märchen

Die alten bösen Lieder

Anhang: Dein Angesicht: op. 127, 2; Lehn' deine Wang': op. 142, 2; Es leuchtet meine Liebe: op. 127, 3; Mein Wagen rollet langsam: op. 142, 4.

### Call number, Holdings, and Location

MUSTC LIBRARY

Material Location



- Solution Look at the contents notes for the item.
  - Depending on the cataloger, there may be added entries for each work in a collection.

### **COLLECTIONS**

- Complete works
  - All of the works of one composer—often not analyzed
  - Often cataloged in M3 (LC classification)
- Symphonies (and others) in collections
  - One composer, but often no table of contents
- Collections of pieces
  - Italian songs of the 17th and 18th centuries for voice and piano

#### Neue Ausgabe sämtlicher Werke

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 1756-1791. Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 1756-1791. Works. 1955 Internationale Stiftung Mozarteum Salzburg. Kassel: Bärenreiter. 1955-

Locations/Call Number

Details

Reviews & Tags

Findit@VU

Title: Neue Ausgabe sämtlicher Werke

Author: Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 1756-1791.

Mozart Complete Works

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 1756-1791. Works. 1955;

Internationale Stiftung Mozarteum Salzburg.

Uniform Title: Works. 1955

Description: Contents: Ser.1 Geistliche Gesangswerke: Werkgruppe 1. Messen und Requiem. Werkgruppe 2. Litaneien, Vespern. Werkgruppe 3. Kleinere Kirchenwerke. Werkgruppe 4. Oratorien, Geistliche Singspiele und Kantaten. -- Ser.2 Bühnenwerke: Werkgruppe 5. Opern und Singspiele. Werkgruppe 6. Musik zu Schauspielen, Pantomimen und Balletten. Werkgruppe 7. Arien, Szenen, Ensembles und Chöre mit Orchester. -- Ser.3. Lieder, mehrstimmige Gesänge, Kanons: Werkgruppe 8. Lieder. Werkgruppe 9. Mehrstimmige Gesänge. Werkgruppe 10. Kanons.

Contents: -- Ser.4. Orchesterwerke: Werkgruppe 11. Sinfonien. Werkgruppe 12. Kassationen, Serenaden und Divertimenti für Orchester. Werkgruppe 13. Tanze und Märsche. -- Ser.5 Konzerte: Werkgruppe 14. Konzerte für ein oder mehrere Streich-, Blas- und Zupfinstrumente und Orchester. Werkgruppe 15. Konzerte für ein oder mehrere Klaviere und Orchester mit Kadenzen. -- Ser.6 Kirchensonaten: Werkgruppe 16. Sonaten für Orgel und Orchester. -- Ser.7 Ensemblemusik für grössere Solobesetzungen: Werkgruppe 17. Divertimenti und Serenaden für Blasinstrumente. Werkgruppe 18. Divertimenti für 5-7 Streich- und Blasinstrumente.

Contents: -- Ser.8 Kammermusik: Werkgruppe 19. Streichquintette und Quintette mit Bläsern. Werkgruppe 20. Streichquartette und Quartette mit einem Blasinstrument. Werkgruppe 21. Duos und Trios für Streicher und Bläser. Werkgruppe 22. Quintette, Quartette und Trios mit Klavier und mit Glasharmonika. Werkgruppe 23. Sonaten und Variationen für Klavier und Violine. -- Ser.9 Klaviermusik: Werkgruppe 24. Werke für 2 Klaviere und für Klavier zu vier Händen. Werkgruppe 25. Sonaten für Klavier. Werkgruppe 26. Variationen für Klavier. Werkgruppe 27. Klavierstücke.

Contents: -- Ser.10 Supplement: Werkgruppe 28. Bearbeitungen, Ergänzungen und Übertragungen fremder Werke. Werkgruppe 29. Werke zweifelhafter Echtheit. Werkgruppe 30. Studien, Skizzen, Entwürfe, Fragmente, Varia. Werkgruppe 31. Nachträge. Werkgruppe 32. Mozart und seine Welt in zeitgenössischen Bildern. Werkgruppe 33. Dokumentation der Autographen Überlieferung. Werkgruppe 34. Mozart. die Dokumente seines Lebens.

Publisher: Kassel : Bärenreiter Language: German; Italian; Latin

Creation Date: 1955-

Format: <117 > v. of music: facsims.; 33 cm..

Source: VANUNICORN

- Anthologies
  - Bruce Springsteen Complete
  - Partial or no table of contents in catalog record
- Partial or larger work?
  - Musicals, albums?
- What's the title?



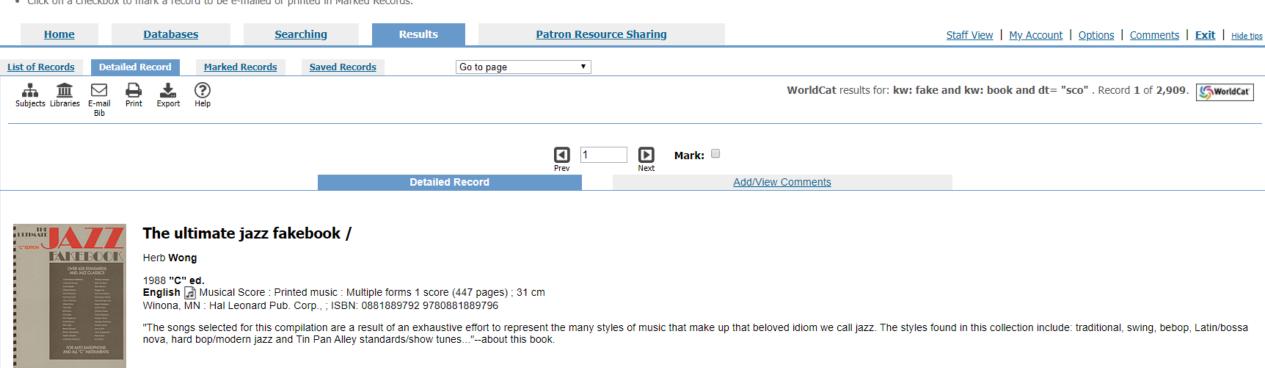
### **FirstSearch**

#### **Auburn University**

| Alabama Virtual Library

#### **WorldCat Detailed Record**

• Click on a checkbox to mark a record to be e-mailed or printed in Marked Records.



#### **GET THIS ITEM**

Availability: FirstSearch indicates your institution owns the item.

- Libraries worldwide that own item: 349 mm Auburn University
- <u>search the catalog at your library</u>

External Resources: • Find Full Text

Cite This Item

FIND RELATED

More Like This: Search for versions with same title and author | Advanced options ...

Find Items About: Wong, Herb. (2)

Title: The ultimate jazz fakebook /



#### The ultimate jazz fakebook /

Herb Wona

1988 "C" ed.

English 🖟 Musical Score : Printed music : Multiple forms 1 score (447 pages) ; 31 cm

Winona, MN: Hal Leonard Pub. Corp., ; ISBN: 0881889792 9780881889796

"The songs selected for this compilation are a result of an exhaustive effort to represent the many styles of music that make up that beloved idiom we call jazz. The styles found in this collection include: traditional, swing, bebop, Latin/bossa nova, hard bop/modern jazz and Tin Pan Alley standards/show tunes..."-about this book.

GET THIS ITEM

Availability: FirstSearch indicates your institution owns the item.

Libraries worldwide that own item: 349 m Auburn University

m Search the catalog at your library

External Resources: • Find Full Text

Cite This Item

FIND RELATED

More Like This: Search for versions with same title and author | Advanced options ..

Find Items About: Wong, Herb. (2)

Title: The ultimate jazz fakebook /

Author(s): Wong, Herb.

Publication: Winona, MN: Hal Leonard Pub. Corp.,

Edition: "C" ed.

Year: 19

Description: 1 score (447 pages); 31 cm

Language: English

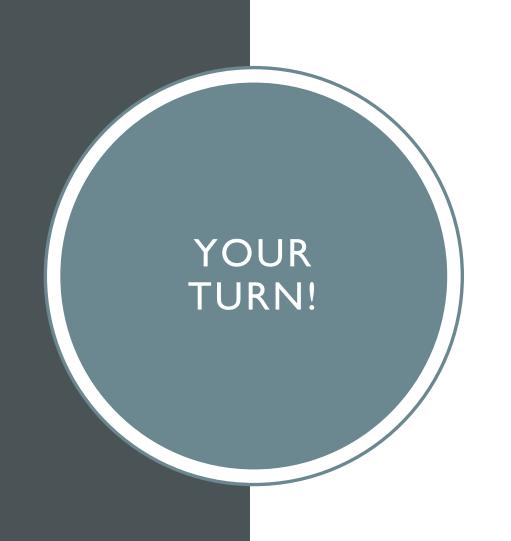
Standard No: Publisher: HL00240079: H. Leonard Pub. Corp.: ISBN: 0881889792: 9780881889796 Other: 073999400793: National Library: (AMICUS)000009112462

Abstract: "The songs selected for this compilation are a result of an exhaustive effort to represent the many styles of music that make up that beloved idiom we call jazz. The styles found in this collection include: traditional, swing, bebop, Latin/bossa nova, hard bop/modern jazz and Tin Pan Alley standards/show tunes..."-about this book.

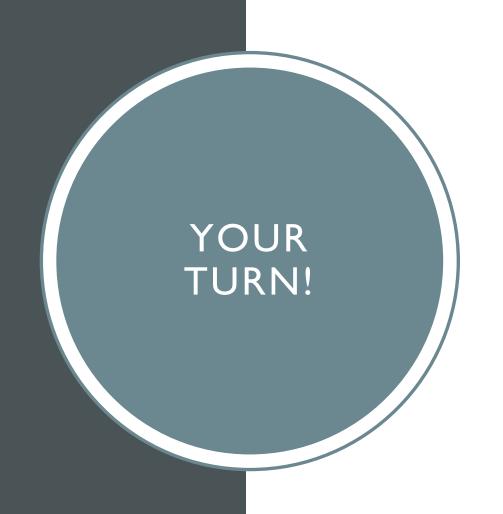
would leave you --; If I were a bell --; III wind --; Imagination --; In a little Spanish town ('Twas on a night like this) --; In a silent way --; In the mood --; In the moo so --; It might as well be spring --; It never entered my mind --; It's a blue world --; It's a blue world --; It's and, man --; It's and, man --; It's sand, man --; It's sand, man --; It's like falk of the town --; Jenny's theme --Johnson rag --; The joint is jumpin' --; Jor du --; Juke box Saturday night --; Jumpin' with Symphony Sid --; June is bustin' out all over --; Lest it snow! it snow! let it snow! -; Let the good times roll -; Let the good times roll -; Let there be love -; Little boat =; O barquinho -; Little brown jug -; Little girl -; Little blue --; Little Nilles --; Little Nilles --; Little Nilles --; Love for sale --; Lov without him, how can I be glad without him blues --; Mand about the boy --; Make someone happy --; Manhattan --; Menories of you --; Memories of you --; Memories of you --; Memory --; Mem -: Milenberg joys --: Miles ahead --: Miles ahead --: Miles ahead --: Miles tones --: Mornight and roses (bring mem'ries of you) --: Moonlight and roses (bring mem'ries of you) --: Moonlight in Vermont --: Moonlight on the Ganges --: More --: More --: Mornight on the Ganges --: More --: More --: Mornight on the Ganges --: Mornight on the Gange foolish heart --; My funny Valentine --; My heart belongs to Daddy --; My little suede shoes --; My melancholy baby --; My monday date --; My one and only love --; My shiring hour --; My melancholy baby --; My monday date --; My monday d Nica's dream --; Nice work if you can get it --; A night in Tunisia clear day (you can see forever) --; On a little street in Singapore --; On a slow boat to China --; Onthe street where you live --; One mint julep --; One mint julep --; One note samba --; Open country --; Open Parker's mood --: The party's over --: Paul's pal --: The peacock --: People --: Peop Put your little foot right out --; Red cross 608 --; Rosetta --; Round midnight --; Round midnight --; Round midnight --; Round midnight --; Royal garden blues --; September song --; Serenade to a bus beat --; Sermonette --; Sermonette --; Seven come eleven --; Shake, rattle, and roll --; Shawnuff --; She's funny that way (I got a woman, crazy for me) --; The sheik of Araby --; S-H-I-N-E --; Shiny stockings --; Shivers --; Shoo fly pie and apple pan dowdy --; Sister Sadie --; Skylark --; Skylark --; Skylark --; Shoo fly pie and apple pan dowdy --; (Summer samba) --; So what --; Song for my father --; Song for my father --; Song for my father --; Song of the islands --; Song for my father --; Song for my f border --; Southern comfort --; Speak low --; Speak low --; Speak low --; Speak low --; Stranger fruit --; Strangers in the night --; A string of pearls --; Steeplechase --; Stockholm sweethin' --; Stormy weather (keeps rainint all the time) --; Stranger fruit --; Strangers in the night --; A string of pearls --; Stormy weather (keeps rainint all the time) --; Stormy weather (keeps rainint all the time) --; Strangers in the night --; A string of pearls --; Stormy weather (keeps rainint all the time) --; Strangers in the night --; A string of pearls --; Stormy weather (keeps rainint all the time) --; Struttin' with some barbeque --; Stuffy --; Sugar rost stomp --; Sugar foot stomp --; Summertime --; A Sunday kind of love --; Sweet and lovely --; Sweet Sue, just you --; Swinging shepherd blues --; Swinging shepherd blues --; Swinging of the blues --; Swinging of the blues --; Swinging shepherd blues --; Sw ramble --; T'aint nobody's biz-ness if I do --; T'aint what you do (it's the way that cha do it) --; Take the "A" train --; A taste of honey --; There are such things --; There is no greater love --; There will never be another you --; There'll be some changes made --; There's a boat dat's leavin' soon for New York --There's a small hotel -: Thermo -: These foolish things --: They all laughed -: They can't believe me --: They didn't believe me --: This can't be love --: This can't be love --: This can't be love --: This can't believe me --: This can't believe me

- Finding lyrics and determining titles:
  - Use quotation marks to hold most-distinctive known lyrics together in Google
  - Evaluate results with adequate suspicion





- Marriage of Figaro
- Im wunderschönen Monat Mai
- There is nothing like a dame



I'm looking for a song that was sung by Bing Crosby, possibly with the Andrew Sisters in the mid or late 1940's. I'm not sure of the title but it may have been "Rosa Day". At any rate it had the phrase in it "the bells began to ring oh, as we rode away on a mule."

- What is the actual title of the piece?
- Bonus if you can find a copy of it!



### SONG INDEXES

University of Tennessee Song Index <a href="http://www.lib.utk.edu/music/songdb">http://www.lib.utk.edu/music/songdb</a>

The Folk Song Index <a href="http://www.oberlin.edu/library/con/singout\_intro.html">http://www.oberlin.edu/library/con/singout\_intro.html</a>

### Fake Book Indexes

http://www.seventhstring.com

https://library.buffalo.edu/music/collections/fake-book/

### MORE SONG INDEXES

Sears, Minnie Earl, and Phyllis Crawford. Song Index: an Index to More than 12,000 Songs in 177 Song Collections Comprising 262 Volumes and Supplement, 1934. Shoe String Press, 1966.

Ferguson, Gary Lynn. Song Finder: A Title Index to 32,000 Popular Songs in Collections, 1854-1992. Music Reference Collection: No. 46. Greenwood Press, 1995.

De Charms, Desiree, and Paul Francis Breed. Songs in Collections: An Index. Information Service, 1966.



# NEED MORE INFORMATION ON A WORK?

- New Grove Dictionary of Music and Musicians, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., edited by Stanley Sadie, (New York: Oxford University Press, 2001).
- The New Grove is available online as part of Oxford Music Online.

RESOURCES

# NEED MORE INFORMATION ON A WORK?

- Popular music history, biography, and terminology
  - Encyclopedia of Popular Music print & online (Oxford Music Online)
  - AllMusic <u>www.allmusic.com</u>
  - Billboard www.billboard.com

# NEED TO BROWSE? USE LC SUBJECT HEADINGS

Corporate author: Connecticut Composers, Inc., sponsoring body.

Subject (LC): Piano music.
Subject (LC): Piano trios.
Subject (LC): Violin music.

Subject (LC): Double bass music.

Subject (LC): Monologues with music (Piano)

Genre index term: Chamber music.



## SUBJECT HEADINGS BY:

# Type of Music

Folk music, Jazz, Popular music, New age music

# Type of Musician

Composers, Conductors (Music), Jazz Musicians, Singers

## **Geographic Region**

Music Africa, Music India, Music United States

## **Time Period**

Music 15th Century, Music 17th Century

### Music of Morocco: from the Library of Congress

Bowles, Paul, 1910-1999, recordist, writer of added text.

#### Go to Call Number, Holdings, and Location

Held by: MUSIC

Title: Music of Morocco: from the Library of Congress / recorded by Paul Bowles, 1959.

Publication info.: [Atlanta, Georgia]: Dust to Digital, 2016.

Publisher no.: DTD-46 Dust to Digital

Description: 4 audio discs: digital, CD audio ; 4 3/4 in. + 1 volume (120 pages: illustrations; 14 x 20 cm)

Performer(s): Various Moroccan performers.

Language: Performed variously in Arabic, various Berber dialects, or Hebrew.

Note: Title from container.

Note: Booklet contains both the original liner notes by Paul Bowles as well as later commentary for the

current release.

Date/place captured: Recorded in Morocco, 1959 August 8-December 14.

Contributor: Bowles, Paul, 1910-1999, recordist, writer of added text.

Contributor: Ranaldo, Lee, writer of introduction.

Contributor: Schuyler, Philip Daniel, 1946- writer of added commentary.

Subject (LC): Folk music--Morocco.

Subject (LC): Berbers--Morocco--Music.

Subject (LC): Popular music--Morocco--1951-1960.

### REFERENCE SOURCES

- Dictionaries & Encyclopedias
  - New Grove Dictionary of Music & Musicians (available in print or online as part of Oxford Music Online)
  - New Harvard Dictionary of Music
  - Garland Encyclopedia of World Music (print or online)
- Thematic catalogs
- Guides to research bibliographies of composers, genres, instruments, etc.
- Discographies lists of recordings

# MORE REFERENCE SOURCES (SUBSCRIPTION)

- Directories:
  - Musical America (festivals, agents, schools of music, etc.)
- Music databases available by subscription:
  - Music Periodicals Database (formerly known as IIMP)
  - RILM Abstracts
  - Music Index
  - JSTOR
  - Rock's Backpages

# MORE RECOMMENDED FREE ONLINE SOURCES

- Allmusic.com
- WorldCat.org
- Petrucci Music Library/IMSLP
- The Music Sack
  - An index to what has been written about people involved in music.
- RoJaRo-Index
  - Popular (rock-jazz-roots, etc.) music magazine index.
- Hymnary.org

## BOOKS THAT GOOGLE CAN'T REPLACE

https://hcommons.org/groups/music-library-advocacy/documents/

# STREAMING AUDIO DATABASES (SUBSCRIPTION)

- Naxos Music Library
- Naxos Music Library Jazz
- Naxos Music Library World
- Music Online: Listening (Alexander Street Press)
- DRAM (Database of Recorded American Music) <a href="https://www.dramonline.org/">https://www.dramonline.org/</a>
  - American music, primarily 20<sup>th</sup> century, from independent record labels and sound archives.

# STREAMING VIDEO DATABASES (SUBSCRIPTION)

- Naxos Video Library
- Medici.tv
- Digital Concert Hall (Berliner Philharmoniker)
- Met Opera on Demand
- Kanopy
- Alexander Street Press
- Lots of other services...

## THE R-PROJECTS

- RISM (Répertoire International des Sources Musicales) <a href="http://www.rism.info/home/">http://www.rism.info/home/</a>
  - A directory of extant musical sources (primarily manuscripts or printed music, writings on music theory, and libretti).
- RILM (Répertoire international de Littérature Musicale) (subscription)
  - "a comprehensive bibliography of writings on music serving the global music research community."
- RiDIM (Répertoire International d'Iconographie Musicale) <a href="https://ridim.org/">https://ridim.org/</a>
  - "visual culture related to music, dance, and the dramatic arts."
- RIPM (Répertoire international de la presse musicale) (subscription)
  - Index and bibliography of 18th, 19th, and 20th century periodical literature dealing with music.

### THANKS!

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