# ADDING LCMPT TERMS TO LEGACY RECORDS

#### Amanda L. Scott

Music and Media Cataloging Librarian

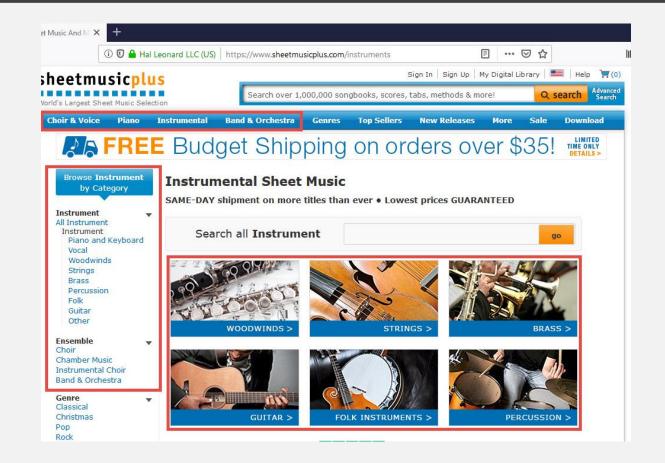
James E. Walker Library

Middle Tennessee State University

Southeast Chapter, Music Library Association 2019 Annual Meeting. October 12, 2019

# MEDIUM OF PERFORMANCE AND LCMPT

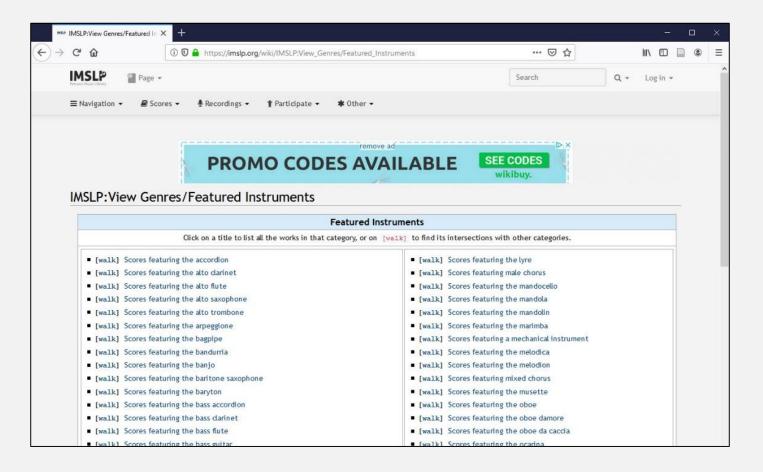
## SHEET MUSIC PLUS



# MUSICNOTES

🗴 Download Sheet Music	: in String $ imes$	+			- 0
÷)→ ୯ û		🛈 🛈 🔒 Musicnotes, Inc (US) 🛛 https:/	/www.musicnotes.com/search/go?isort=be	stselling&lbc=musicno 🛛 🕶 🖾	III\ 🗊 📄 🔹
				Musicnotes Pro Send a Gift Card	Hi. <u>Sign In</u> My Account ▼   🍟
Piano Guitar Void	ce Woo	dwinds Brass Strings	Styles 🔻	Apps More	Save on Every Order!
64876 results for - '	"All She	et Music"			
Select your preferred instrument	: Sear	ch Results - All Sheet Music > Strings			Results 1 - 30 of 64876
No Preference	~	TITLE	ARTIST OR SHOW	SCORING	ТҮРЕ
INSTRUMENT	i	Someone You Loved	Lewis Capaldi	Piano/Vocal/Guitar, Singer Pro	\$
Guitar (51185)	•	Hallelujah	Leonard Cohen	Piano/Vocal/Guitar, Singer Pro	5
Violin Family (11783) Fretted Strings (2090) Harp (14)	i	Make You Feel My Love	Adele	Piano/Vocal/Guitar, Singer Pro	5
Guitar/Fretted Strings (5) Bowed String (1) Keyboard	<b>,</b> (i)	You Raise Me Up	Josh Groban	Piano/Vocal/Guitar	\$
Voice For any instrument Woodwinds	<b>)</b> (i)	Beside a Babbling Brook - Piano Accompaniment	Walter Donaldson	Instrumental Part	5
Brass	<b>`</b> (i)	Your Song	Elton John	Piano/Vocal/Guitar	\$

### IMSLP



# MEDIUM OF PERFORMANCE IN LIBRARY CATALOGS

			ts	

Boss, Todd > Musical settings.
Songs (Low voice) with piano.
Song cycles.
Songs (Low voice) with piano.
Chamber music.
Musical settings.
Scores.
Songs.
Songs.
Song cycles.
Chamber music.
Musical settings.
Scores.

lusic (Scores) - Wall	ker Library - 1st Floor
Call Number:	M1621.4.B6164 F68 2018
Сору	Available

040	ja PMC  b eng je rda jc PMC jd OCLCF jd OCLCO jd OCLCQ jd NYP jd OCL jd IQU jd NDD jd TXM
041 0	ld eng le eng lg eng
048	<b> a</b> vf01 <b> a</b> ka01
049	ja TXMM

Foursquare cathe	dral : bass-baritone and piano /
Matt Boehler ; wo	rds by Todd Boss.
Main Author:	Boehler, Matt,

### LIBRARY OF CONGRESS MEDIUM OF PERFORMANCE THESAURUS FOR MUSIC (LCMPT)

- For notated music and recordings
- In Classification Web and freely available as pdf (<u>https://www.loc.gov/aba/publications/FreeLCMPT</u>/<u>freelcmpt.html</u>) or linked data (<u>http://id.loc.gov/authorities/performanceMedium</u><u>s.html</u>)
- MLA Best Practices (https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.musiclibraryassoc.o rg/resource/resmgr/BCC\_Resources/BPsForUsing LCMPT.pdf)

#### **Examples:**

- -alto recorder
- -brass ensemble (NT horn ensemble)
- -dholi
- -gambang
- -jug band
- -keyboard instrument
- -leaf
- -mezzo-soprano voice (BT medium voice)
- -phonograph turntable
- -rapping, head (USE head rapping)
- -speaker (A performer who uses a speaking, rather than a singing, voice.)
- -tibia
- -viola
- -zheng (UF Chinese zither)

# USING LCMPT IN MARC

- MARC 382 for bibliographic and authority records
- 382 has subfields to denote medium of performance (\$a), soloists (\$b), doubling (\$d), and alternate instruments (\$p); free-text notes (\$v); and numbers of performers or ensembles
- Examples:

2 trumpets and piano: 382 01 \$a trumpet \$n 2 \$a piano \$n 1 \$s 3 \$2 lcmpt Alternate MoP (flute or ondes Martenot and piano): 382 01 \$a flute \$n 1 \$p ondes Martenot \$n 1 \$a piano \$n 1 \$s 2 \$2 lcmpt Solo with ensemble: 382 01 \$b male voice \$n 1 \$a jug band \$e 1 \$r 1 \$t 1 \$2 lcmpt Ensemble instruments recorded individually: 382 01 \$a vina \$n 1 \$a mridanga \$n 1 \$a tambūrā (drone lute) \$n 2 \$s 4 \$2 lcmpt Number of performers partially omitted: 382 01 \$a recorder \$n 1 \$a continuo \$2 lcmpt Incomplete statement: 382 11 \$a female voice \$2 lcmpt Note: 382 01 \$a flute \$n 1 \$d alto flute \$n 1 \$a clarinet \$n 1 \$a violin \$n 1 \$a cello \$n 1 \$a piano \$n 1 \$s 7 \$v Pierrot ensemble \$2 lcmpt

# LCMPT STRENGTHS

- Overcomes some of the weaknesses in classification and subject headings
  - Can be more granular or detailed than either subject headings or classification 382 01 \$a tenor voice \$n 1 \$a piano \$n 1 \$s 2 \$2 lcmpt VS LCSH: Songs (High voice) with piano. LCC: Classification numbers for secular songs by vocal register (M1621.5-9) canceled prior to 2010; registers commingled in numbers such as M1619 and M1621
  - Improved collocation: does not mingle concepts of form, function, etc., with medium of performance 382 01 \$a trombone \$n 1 \$a piano \$n 1 \$s 1 \$2 lcmpt VS LCSH: Trombone and piano music; Trombone and piano music, Arranged; Sonatas (Trombone and piano); Sonatas (Trombone and piano), Arranged; Concertos (Trombone)—Solo with piano; and more... LCC: M2, M3, M3.1, M5, M262, M263, M1033, M1133, M1206, M1257, M1405
- Currently quite flexible: can be broad or granular, depending on library needs *Clarinet ensemble:*  382 01 \$a sopranino clarinet \$n 1 \$a clarinet \$n 2 \$a alto clarinet \$n 1 \$a bass clarinet \$n 1 \$s 5 \$2 lcmpt OR

382 01 \$a clarinet choir \$e | \$t | \$2 lcmpt

# LCMPT WEAKNESSES

- Some details can only be captured in notes
   Piano, 4 hands: 382 01 \$a piano \$n 2 \$v piano, 4 hands \$s 2 \$2 lcmpt
   Women's SSA chorus: 382 01 \$a women's chorus \$v SSA \$e 1 \$t 1 \$2 lcmpt
- Despite being an improvement over LCSH and LCC, still has gaps in nonwestern and popular music
   Rock band with female lead singer: 382 11 \$a female voice \$2 lcmpt
- Flexibility leading to inconsistency?
- Many OPACs/discovery systems do not use the 382 yet; among those that do, the doubling and alternate media subfields can present challenges

#### FACETS USING 382 AT WESTERN WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES (ORBIS CASCADE ALLIANCE; PRIMO)

Walker Library: Home - Home - X	🔎 Primo by Ex Lib	ris-guitar × +			-		×
→ C û ①	https://onesearc	h.library.wwu.edu/primo-explore/search?query=any.conta 🛛 🐨 🖾 🟠		III\ 🗉	) 📬	۲	Ξ
Show More		Audio cd Greatest hits of the guitar. John Williams, 1941-; @1989	77		*	···	
Music: Medium of Perform guitar (330)		$\blacksquare$ Available at Music Library Compact Disc (Compact Disc 24932 ) $>$					
piano (142) singer (77)	² 10	LP Concerto for guitar and strings Mauro Giuliani, 1781-1829.; Julian Bream; Malcolm Amold; Melos Ensemble.; ; ; 1961	99		*	***	
Show More		M Available at Music Library Record (Record RCA LSC 2487 ) >					
Music: Medium of Perform guitar (1) (112) singer (1); piano (1) (50)	3	AUDIO CD <mark>Guitar music</mark> Leopoldo Urcullu; Eugenio Tobalina; ; ; ©2008	97		*	•••	
flute (1); guitar (1) (25)		M Available at Music Library Compact Disc (Compact Disc 10631 ) >					
Show More Library A Music Library (3,552)	.0	Virtuoso guitar Rey de la Torre; Marshall F. Granros Collection.; ; ; 1958	99		*	****)	
Western Library (186)		Mailable at Music Library Record (Record EPIC LC 3479) >					
Heritage Resources Special Collections (8) Show More	5	AUDIO CD Guitar music Mauro Giuliani, 1781-1829.; Antoine L'Hoyer, 1768-1852.; David Starobin; ; ; @1991	99		*	***	
Physical Location		M Available at Music Library Compact Disc (Compact Disc 16177 ) >					
Compact Disc (1,376)		AUDIO CD	99		*	•••	

### RECORD DISPLAYS AT WESTERN WASHINGTON AND LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

	Title	Duettino for oboe or flute and guitar				
	Author	Henri C. van Praag, 1894-1968, composer. >				
	Contributor	Pieter van der Staak, editor. >				
	Attribution	Henri C. van Praag; [fingering by Pieter van der Staak]				
	Subjects	Oboe and guitar music Scores >				
		Flute and guitar music Scores > Art music >				
	Genre/Form					
		Scores >				
	Includes	Praag, Henri C. van, 1894-1968. Duettinos, oboe, guitar >				
	Description Instrumentation Publisher	Covertitle				
		Duet: oboe (1); guitar (1) (alternate instrumentation: flute) Amsterdam : Broekmans & van Poppei				
	Creation Date	©1965				
Notes	For speaker, o	oboe (doubling bird whistle), clarinet (doubling bass clarinet and tlapitzalli), computer, violin				
	viola, and cell					
		e notebooks of Leonardo da Vinci, also printed separately as text.				
	Composed 2015-2016; premiered March 17, 2016, at the Phillips Collection in Washington, DC. Program and performance notes in English.					
	English words.					
	Staff notation.					
Instrumentation	sneaker (1)	oboe (1) doubling: whistle (note: bird whistle); (1) clarinet (1); doubling: bass clarinet (1				

# **RETROSPECTIVE PROJECT AT MTSU**

# PURPOSE

- To begin populating existing records with the 382 field and LCMPT terms
- To verify it is possible to partially automate retrospective conversion (without using an outside tool or programming skills)
- If so, to see if it is feasible
- Ultimately, to improve access to music materials at MTSU

### SYSTEMS AND DISCOVERY AT MTSU

- III Sierra ILS
- VuFind OPAC
- EBSCO Discovery Service
- Neither VuFind nor EDS display 382 at this time, although VuFind appears to include some subfields in its keyword index; Sierra's OPAC displays it, but this catalog is difficult for patrons to access

Details	
Description	1 score (12 pages) + 1 part (3 pages) ; 28 cm
Music Description	cello 1 piano 1 2
Note	For violoncello and piano.
	"Cat. no. 91 6155 04."

# CURRENT PRACTICE FOR LCMPT

- Regularly include 382 field for newly-cataloged materials
- Selectively add 382 to individual records for older materials

# **RETROSPECTIVE PROJECT**

- 382s with LCMPT terms added using Sierra's Create Lists and Global Update functions
- Small, targeted batches that focus on particular instrumentations
- Limited to scores in Walker Library—no recordings or any materials from the Center for Popular Music (CPM)
- Batches fit into 5 big groups (low brass and piano; voice with piano (tenor, baritone, and bass); organ; band; cello (solo, cello and piano, and violin and cello). Criteria for selecting groups:
  - Areas of active growth in the collection (low brass, band)
  - Recent high circulation (voice, cello, band)
  - Puzzles/things I wanted to test (voice, organ)

# **BASIC WORKFLOW**

- Used Create Lists to generate a list of bib records, searching for scores with subject headings (and additional fields for vocal music) that fit the criteria for the batch in question
- Exported the list to Excel for review. Exported fields: bib record number, location, title and statement of responsibility, 382 (if present), suppressed/not suppressed, all 6XX fields
- Removed records from the "Create Lists" list as needed
- Added 382 to remaining records in the list using Global Update

## CREATE LISTS SEARCH

Boolean Search							×
Revie <u>w</u> File Name: tuba wi	ithout 382						
Store Record Type: BIBLIC	OGRAPHIC b						
Range 🔻	S <u>t</u> art	b1000008			Stop		
Classic	Classic						
Enhanced	Term Operator	Туре	Field	Condition	Value A	Value B	
		BIBLIOGRAPHIC	MARC Tag 650	has	tuba		^
JSON	2 AND	BIBLIOGRAPHIC	MARC Tag 650	has	piano		
USON	AND	BIBLIOGRAPHIC	Material Type	equal to	c		
	4 AND	BIBLIOGRAPHIC	MARC Tag 382	All Fields don't	tuba	1	
	BIBLIOGRAPHIC MARC aterial Type equal to "c				0 has "piano" AND BIBL ave "tuba"		roup

Record Nun Title	Sup	opres Location	382 Subject
	ıba, piano; "Air and bourrĂ⊗e; Tuba sol -	m	Tuba and piano music, "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	o, tuba & piano, no. 4, op. 65; "Excerpt: -	m	Concertos (Tuba) Solo with piano, "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	ne, tuba, piano; "Chaconne, for tuba ai -	m	Chaconnes (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts; "Philip C, How ard Music Collection"
	a, tuba, piano; "Sonatina classica; tuba -	m	Sonatas (Tuba and planto): "Philip C. How and Music Collection"
	o, tuba, piano; "Concert music for bass -	m	Tuba and piano music. "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	stion et sîrînade, tuba, saxhorn & r -	m	Tuba and piano music.;"Saxhorn and piano music.";"Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	as, tuba, piano; "Sonatina for tuba & pia -	m	Sonatas (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts ;;"Tuba and piano music Scores and parts.","Philip C. How ard Music Collection"
	oa, piano;"Aria, for tuba and piano." 💦 -	m	Tuba and plano music Scores and parts: "Bassoon and plano music Scores and parts:","Euphonium and plano music Scores and parts:","Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	as, tuba, piano, no. 2;"Second sonatin - 👘	m	Sonatas (Tuba and piano);"Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	ino for tuba and string orchestra / Arthu - 👘	m	Tuba and piano music, Arranged.;"Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	eans : pour saxhorn basse siâ <sup>m,</sup> ou tub - 👘	m	Saxhorn and piano music Scores and parts.;"Tuba and piano music Scores and parts.";"Trombone and piano music Scores and parts.","Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
10608473 Etre ou i	ne pas Åftre; arr.; "ÅŠtre ou ne pas Åftre –	m	Trombone and piano music, Arranged.;"Tuba and piano music, Arranged.";"Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
10629920 Konti, s	jertnoe allegro;"Concert allegro for tub -	m	Tuba and piano music; "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	e and scherzo, tuba, piano: "Romance -	m	Tuba and piano music, "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	aprice, tuba, piano; "Valse caprice : for -	m	Tubists Universal Brotherhood Association.; "Waltzes (Tuba and piano)"; "Waltzes (Double bass and piano)"; "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	a for tuba and piano / by Walter Sear.	m	Sonatas (Tuba and piano); "Tuba and piano music."; "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	tuba, piano; "Sonata for tuba and piano -	m	Sonatas (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts, "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	, tuba, piano, "Sonata for tuba and pian – , tuba, piano,; "Sonata for tuba and piar –	1.25	Sonatas (Tuba and piano) Socies and parts, Philip C. Howard Music Collection Sonatas (Tuba and piano): "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
		m	
	tuba, piano, op. 93;"Sonata for tuba a -	m	Sonatas (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts ;;"Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	s, tuba, piano; "Sonata for tuba and piai -	m	Sonatas (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts ; "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	en;"Jay Rozen : portrait and fugue for E - 👘	m	Tuba and piano music.;"Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	e and allegro; "Andante and allegro : for -	m	Tuba and piano music Scores and parts; "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	et finale, double bass, piano;"Allegro et - 👘	m	Double-bass and piano music Scores and parts." Tuba and piano music Scores and parts." "Saxhorn and piano music Scores and parts.", "Bass trombone and piano music Scores and parts."
10761433 Prîluo	de et allegro; "PrŮlude et allegro : pour -	m	Double-bass and piano music Scores and parts.,"Tuba and piano music Scores and parts."; "Saxhorn and piano music Scores and parts."; "Bass trombone and piano music Scores and parts."; "Philip C. How ard Music Collectio
10782357 Suite m	arine : pour tuba et piano / Jean-Michel -	m	Suites (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts, "Philip C. How ard Music Collection"
	er; arranged; "The smuggler : tuba & pia -	m;"m"	Tuba and piano music, Arranged Scores and parts, "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	os, trumpet, string orchestra, D major. § -	m	Tuba and piano music, Arranged Scores and parts.; "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	usic. Waltz for Mippy III; "Waltz for Mippy -	m	Waltzes (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts.; "Tuba and piano music Scores and parts."; "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	os for the tuba player : selected and arr	m	Tuba and plano fusio, Arranged Scores and plans, Tuba music (Tuba music Collections, "Fining C. Howard Music Collection"
	os, tuba, orchestra; arr.;"Concerto in o -	m	Concertos (Tuba) Solo with piano.; "Tuba and piano music, Arranged Scores and parts."; "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	es, tuba, piano; "Three miniatures : (195 -	m	Tuba and piano music Scores and parts ; "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	inos, tuba, band; arr.;"Concertino for tu -	m	Concertos (Tuba with band) Solo with piano.;"Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	as, tuba, piano, op. 57;"Sonatina : op. 🕒	m	Sonatas (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts.; "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	s, violoncello, continuo, RV 43, A minor –	m	Sonatas (Tuba and piano), "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
14690639 Concert	os, tuba, band; arr.;"Tuba concerto / E –	m	Concertos (Tuba with band) Solo with piano.;"Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
14823020 Samsor	h. Honor and arms; arr.; "Honor and arms -	m	Tuba and piano music, Arranged, "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
4823068 Sonata	s, violoncello, continuo, op. 1. No. 5; arr -	m	Sonatas (Tuba and piano), Arranged Scores and parts; "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	s, violoncello, continuo, op. 1. No. 1;"So -	m	Sonatas (Tuba and piano), Arranged Scores and parts; "Philip C. How ard Music Collection"
	uba, piano; "Suite for tuba / by Don Hac -	m	Suites (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts: "Philip C, How and Music Collection"
	ns, tuba, piano; "Variations for tuba and -	m	Variations (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts; "Philip C, How and Music Collection"
	s, tuba, piano; "Sonata : concerto for tu -	m	Broughton, Bruce, 1945- Manuscripts Facsimiles.; "Sonatas (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts."; "Music Manuscripts Facsimiles."; "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	de, tuba, piano; "Serenade for tuba & pi -	m	Tuba and piano music Scores and parts; "Philip C. How ard Music Collection"
	e, tuba, piano, op. 64; "Andante fĂ¼r Tu-	m	Tuba and piano music Scores and parts: "Trombone and piano music Scores and parts:""Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	os, tuba, orchestra; arr.;"Concerto for t -	m	Concertos (Tuba with chamber orchestra) Solo with piano, "Philip C. How ard Music Collection"
	as, tuba, piano; arr.;"Sonatina, for trom - 👘	m	Sonatas (Trombone and piano) Scores and parts.;"Sonatas (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts.";"Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
	as, tuba, piano, no. 1;"Sonatina, for tub n 👘	m	Sonatas (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts.
6745681 Sonatin	as, trombone, piano; "Sonatina, for tron n	m	Sonatas (Trombone and piano) Scores and parts; "Sonatas (Tuba and piano) Scores and parts."
6745772 Concert	os, tuba, band; arr.; "Tuba concerto : tu n	m	Concertos (Tuba with band) Solo with piano.
	e and allegro / by G.P. Telemann ; arran n	m	Tubists Universal Brotherhood Association.;"Tuba and piano music, Arranged."
	papieces;"Six little tuba pieces : tuba a n	m	Tuba and piano music Scores and parts.
	s, tuba, piano; "Sonata for tuba and piai n	m	Sonatas (Tuba and piano) Socies and parts.
	:os, tuba, orchestra; arranged; "Concer –	m	Concertos (Tuba) Solo with piano, "Concertos (Bass trombone) Solo with piano."
-1550220 CONCER	os, tuba, oronestra, arrangeu, concer -	100	Concercos (ruba) Solo wimpiano. Concercos (bass (follibulie) Solo with piano.
ELLE -	0 N L . M D		
	2 with alternate MoP		
	W=REMOVED FROM LIST		
	ide [electronic resource] / compiled by 🕒	m	Ophicleide and piano music, Arranged; "Euphonium and piano music, Arranged."; "Serpent (Musical instrument) Instruction and study."; "Ophicleide Methods."; "Tuba Methods."; "Philip C. How ard Music Collection"
E400040 C	piano, horn, tuba, no. 1;"Suite no. 1, for 🕒	m	Suites (Piano, horn, tuba) Scores and parts.; "Philip C. Howard Music Collection"
13433243 Suites, 1			
13433243 Suites,			

# GLOBAL UPDATE

2.	Command	l input
		A <u>d</u> d Delete Edit Duplicate <u>C</u> lear
#	Command	Action
1	Insert	?(382)[01]tuba n1 apiano n1 s2 2lcmpt

Catalaning Clabel Undets Sum	
Cataloging Global Update Sum	mary
Records Changed:	52
Records w/ no Changes:	0
Busy Records:	0
Total # of Changes:	52

# RESULTS

- 19 batches
- 863 total records changed in batches, plus a very small number changed individually

# **OBSERVATIONS AND ISSUES**

- Vocal subject headings: combined subject heading for vocal range with title, note, and edition fields for specific voice types (in English, French, German, and Italian)
- Alternate instruments (common with low brass): used multiple 382s
- Subject heading that implies a medium of performance without explicitly naming it (Chorale preludes)
- False positives tended to occur due to:
  - Parallel heading formats ((Suites (Organ) vs. Concertos (Organ))
  - Longer subject headings (Big band music) containing the heading in the query (Band music)
  - Large (chamber) ensembles having "Band music" heading in addition to more precise headings

# FUTURE STEPS

- Selectively use this technique
- Large scale? Not necessarily...
  - There are media of performance I would never think to look for on my own
  - Review in Excel can be time-consuming, yet it is an important step and should be continued
  - May wait to see how the Music Toolkit develops

# FINAL THOUGHTS

- If embarking on a similar project, plan!
  - Try to identify potential pitfalls (common errors, split files, idiosyncrasies in official cataloging practice)
  - Preview/review changes



# SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Blough, Kathy, and Karla Jurgemeyer. "Library of Congress Genre/Form Terms and Library of Congress Medium of Performance Thesaurus for Music." *Music Reference Services Quarterly* 18, no. 2 (June 2015): 122–25. <u>https://doi.org/10.1080/10588167.2015.1029826</u>.
- Holden, Chris, Keith Knop, and Nara Newcomer. "Music Discovery: Past, Present, and Future." Notes 75, no. 4 (June 2019): 591–619. https://doi:10.1353/not.2019.0007.
- Iseminger, Beth, Nancy Lorimer, Casey Mullin, and Hermine Vermeij. "Faceted Vocabularies for Music: A New Era in Resource Discovery." *Notes* 73, no. 3 (March 2017): 409–31. <u>https://doi.org/10.1353/not.2017.0000</u>.
- Library of Congress. "Introduction to Library of Congress Medium of Performance Thesaurus for Music." 2019 ed. https://www.loc.gov/aba/publications/FreeLCMPT/2019%20LCMPT%20intro.pdf.
- McGrath, Kelley, and Lesley Lowery. "Getting More out of MARC with Primo: Strategies for Display, Search and Faceting." The Code4Lib Journal, no. 41 (August 9, 2018). https://journal.code4lib.org/articles/13600.
- Mullin, Casey A."An Amicable Divorce: Programmatic Derivation of Faceted Data from Library of Congress Subject Headings for Music." *Cataloging & Classification Quarterly* 56, no. 7 (October 3, 2018): 607–27. <u>https://doi.org/10.1080/01639374.2018.1516709</u>.

Szeto, Kimmy. "The Mystery of the Schubert Song: The Linked Data Promise." Notes 74, no. 1 (September 2017): 9-23. https://doi.org/10.1353/not.2017.0071.

- Weitz, Jay, Jenny Toves, Diane Vizine-Goetz, Nannette Naught, and Robert Bremer. "Mining MARC's Hidden Treasures: Initial Investigations Into How Notes of the Past Might Shape Our Future." Journal of Library Metadata 16, no. 3–4 (October 1, 2016): 166–80. https://doi.org/10.1080/19386389.2016.1262653.
- Vocabularies Subcommittee, Cataloging and Metadata Committee, Music Library Association. "Best Practices for Using LCMPT: A Manual for Use with MARC Field 382." Version 1.4 (July 2019). <u>https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.musiclibraryassoc.org/resource/resmgr/BCC\_Resources/BPsForUsingLCMPT.pdf</u>.